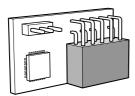
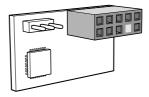


TPM

AOM-TPM-9671V AOM-TPM-9671H AOM-TPM-9671V(H)-S AOM-TPM-9671V(H)-C





USER'S MANUAL

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Preface

About This User's Guide

This user's guide is written for system integrators, IT professionals, and knowledgeable end users who wish to add additional data security levels to their systems to protect highly sensitive applications. It provides detailed information on configuring, provisioning, and using the trusted platform module (TPM).

User's Guide Organization

Chapter 1 provides an overview of the trusted platform module (TPM), including its features and uses.

Chapter 2 provides detailed instructions on installing, provisioning, and using the TPM.

Conventions Used in This User's Guide

Pay special attention to the following symbols for proper TPM configuration.

Warning: Important information given to avoid TPM configuration errors.

Note: Additional information given to ensure correct TPM configuration setup.

Contacting Supermicro

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i leauquai ter s		
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Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Overview of the Trusted Platform Module (TPM)

The Trusted Platform Module (TPM9671) is a special add-on module that may be installed onto Supermicro X11 Dual Processor boards, and single Processor boards with socket 3647 only.

A. Types of TPMs

Note: TPM module must be provisioned in order to use Intel TXT. Please contact Supermicro Technical Support to get more details about the Intel tool.

The TPM-9671 series uses TCG (Trusted Computing Group) version 1.2 firmware.

The following SKUs are available:

- · AOM-TPM-9671V, a vertical TPM module
- · AOM-TPM-9671H, a horizontal TPM module

<u>Horizontal vs. Vertical:</u> Generally, whether you should use a TPM with a horizontal or vertical form factor depends on the physical space available. Horizontal TPMs are used in 1U chassis. Vertical TPMs are used in 2U or taller chassis heights; they are also designed with a smaller footprint to occupy less space on the motherboard.

<u>Server vs. Client</u>: To use the TXT function, each TPM has been provisioned as a server model or client model. Be sure to use the appropriate TPM for your needs. The server TPM is designed to run with Intel socket P (LGA 3647). The client TPM is designed to run on Intel with socket P (LGA 3647) as well.

1.2 Supermicro TPM Features

- 1. TCG 1.2 compliance
- 2. SPI interface
- 3. Microcontroller in 0.22/0.09-µm CMOS technology
- 4. Compliant embedded software
- 5. EEPROM for TCG firmware enhancements and for user data and keys

- 6. Hardware accelerator for SHA-1 hash algorithm
- 7. True Random Number Generator (TRNG)
- 8. Tick counter with tamper detection
- 9. Protection against dictionary attack

10. Infineon's TPM 1.2 is Common Criteria certified at Evaluation Assurance Level (EAL) 4 Moderate

- 11. General-purpose I/O
- 12. Intel® Trusted Execution Technology (TXT) support
- 13. AMD® Secure Virtual Machine Architecture support
- 14. Full personalization with Endorsement Key (EK) and EK certificate
- 15. Power-saving sleep mode
- 16. 3.3V power supply
- 17. WHQL dual-mode 1.1b + 1.2 TPM Windows Kernel Mode Driver

1.3 Motherboards Supported for TPM

Please refer to the Supermicro website (http://www.supermicro.com/) for a complete and most up-to-date list of the motherboards that can support the TPM. As a general rule, these are most X9 motherboards, all X10 motherboards, and some AMD motherboards. Such motherboards will have a specially designated JTPM1 connector, which will be listed in the respective motherboard's manual.

1.4 Intel® TXT

The Intel TXT is a software tool that may be used in conjunction with the TPM to provide additional security for pre-launch firmware of clusters and clouds, including the BIOS, IPMI, SAS firmware, CMM firmware, and more. It is optional, but the TPM is required for it to be provisioned. It further increases system security by protecting firmware against malicious attacks to vulnerable areas.

It works by matching hypervisor measures with encryption keys upon system launch. If the hypervisor does not match the keys, then the hypervisor will be prevented from starting up.

To use the TXT, you need to enable TXT support after provisioning the TPM.

Note: TXT is only supported on Intel platforms that support TPM use.

A. How the TXT Works

The Intel TXT, when enabled, follows a step-by-step process to ensure security of pre-launch components.

- 1. Measures the hypervisor launch upon system startup
- 2. Checks for a match
- 3. If matched: The TXT signals "trusted," and the launch is allowed to proceed.
- 4. If mismatched: The TXT signals "untrusted," and the launch is blocked.

1.5 An Important Note to the User

The graphics shown in this user's guide were based on the latest information available at the time of publishing of this guide. The TPM screens shown on your computer may or may not look exactly like the screen shown in this user's guide.

Chapter 2

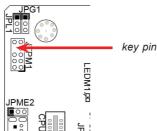
Deploying and Using the TPM

Follow the instructions below to begin using the TPM.

2.1 Installing the TPM Onto the Motherboard

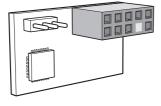
To install the Trusted Platform Module onto your motherboard, follow the steps below.

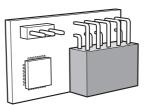
- 1. Find the 9-pin male JTPM1 connector on the motherboard. If you need help locating this connector, consult your motherboard manual. If the board does not have this feature, then it does not support the TPM.
- 2. Using the key pin as a reference, orient and align your TPM with the connector.



3. Carefully insert the TPM into the connector on the motherboard, taking care not to damage the pins.

Note: The orientation of the TPM to be installed depends on whether it has a horizontal or vertical form factor. The vertical TPM is intended to "stand" perpendicular to the motherboard, while the horizontal TPM lies flat (parallel) on the motherboard. See the below two images for the correct orientation.





Horizontal TPM

Vertical TPM

2.2 Enabling the TPM via the SUM

The SUM (Supermicro Update Manager) is an optional tool that can be used to update and monitor Supermicro servers, as well as configure some firmware settings. Among these features is the ability to enable and provision the TPM. For the sake of efficiency and ease, it is highly recommended that you use the SUM. However, if you do not have the SUM available, you may also use the BIOS and Intel Provision Utility, as described in section 2.3.

Note: If you don't have the SUM, you must request authorization to download it. For more information on the SUM and to request and download it, visit the Supermicro website at

http://www.supermicro.com/products/nfo/SMS_SUM.cfm.

Note: The below commands are not applicable to motherboards that are not X10, which have the Intel E5-2600 CPUs. If you have an X9- or earlier-generation motherboard, you must use the method described in section 2.3.

Note: The TpmProvision command of SUM does not support TPM 2.0 on Grantley

- 1. Set up and activate the SUM if you have not done so. For instructions on how to do this, refer to the SUM user's guide.
- 2. Enter the following command:

```
sum -i <IP or host name> -u <username> -p <password> -c TpmProvision
--image_url <URL> --reboot [--id <id for URL> --pw <password for URL>]
```

For example,

```
<SUM_HOME#> ./sum -i 192.168.34.56 -u ADMIN -p ADMIN -c TpmProvision
--image_url 'smb://192.168.35.1/MySharedPoint/MyFolder/TPM.iso' --id
smbid --pw smbpasswd --reboot
```

3. The TPM should now be ready for use.

2.3 Enabling the TPM via the BIOS and Intel® Provision Utility

Note: The steps described in the entirety of this section are for those who do not have the SUM, have motherboards incompatible with the SUM, or have experienced issues enabling the TPM with the SUM. If you have already enabled the TPM using the SUM as described in section 2.2, you do not need to complete the steps below.

Note: As described in subsections C and D, you will need the Intel Provision Utility to successfully provision the TPM for use. Please contact Supermicro to download this utility.

There are two components to the process of enabling the TPM. After you have installed the TPM onto the motherboard, you must first "verify" the TPM for the motherboard; this is done through the BIOS. (Also in the BIOS, you should enable TXT support.) After that, you then "lock" the TPM in the firmware. This is done through the provision utility provided by Intel.

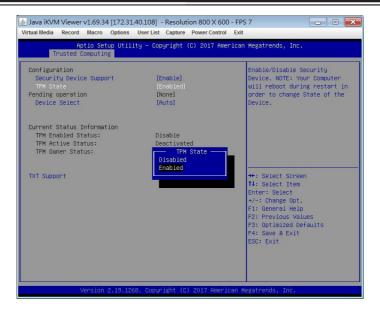
A. Enabling the TPM in the BIOS

- Enter the BIOS setup screen. You may do this either from the IPMI remote console or from the server directly using KVM. Reboot the system, and press the key as the system boots until you reach the BIOS screen.
- You will be presented with the BIOS Setup main screen. Using your arrow keys, navigate to the *Advanced* tab. From there, navigate down and select the "CPU Configuration" option. Press <Enter>.
- 3. You will then be taken to the CPU Configuration page. Using your arrow keys, navigate down to the "Intel Virtualization Technology" option, as shown below,

🛓 Java iKVM Viewer v1.69.34 [172.31.40.108] - Resolution 800 X 600 - FPS 7			
Virtual Media Record Macro Options Use	er List Capture Power Control Exit		
Aptio Setup Utility – Copyright (C) 2017 American Megatrends, Inc.			
Processor Configuration			
Processor Configuration	-	Enables the Vanderpool	
Processor BSP Revision	50654 - SKX HO	Technology, takes effect after reboot.	
Processor Socket	Socket 1 Socket 2	report.	
Processor ID	00050654* N/A		
Processor Frequency	3.200GHz N/A		
Processor Max Ratio	20H N/A		
Processor Min Ratio	OCH N/A		
Microcode Revision	00000000		
L1 Cache RAM	64KB N/A		
L2 Cache RAM	el Virtualization Technology		
L3 Cache RAM Disabl			
Processor 0 Version Enable			
		lect Screen	
Processor 1 Version		lect Item	
		Enter: Select	
and the second		+/−: Change Opt.	
Hyper-Threading [ALL]	[Enable]	F1: General Help	
Execute Disable Bit	[Enable]	F2: Previous Values	
Intel Virtualization Technology		F3: Optimized Defaults	
PPIN Control Hardware Prefetcher	(Unlock/Enable) (Enable)	F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit	
Adjacent Cache Prefetch	[Enable]	COD. EXIL	
DCU Streamer Prefetcher	[Enable]		
DCU IP Prefetcher	[Enable]		
boo an increational	(Landous)		
Version 2.19.1268.	Copyright (C) 2017American ⊨	legatrends, Inc.	

and press <Enter>. If this item is not already enabled, select "Enable" and press <Enter>.

- Once you have enabled virtualization support, press your <Esc> key until you are back to the *Advanced* tab. Navigate down to the "Trusted Computing" option and press <Enter>.
- 5. The Trusted Computing window will appear. Select "TPM State," and press <Enter>.

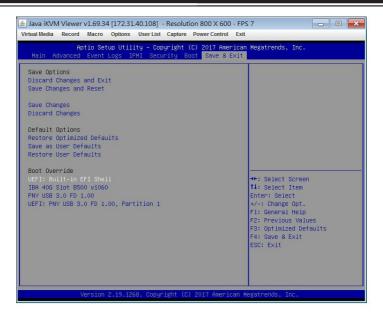


- 6. From the window that pops up, select "Enabled," as shown on the next page, and press <Enter>.
- You must save your changes and reset for the changes to take effect. Scroll to the Save & Exit tab and select "Save Changes and Reset." The TPM is now enabled.

B. Provisioning via the Intel Provision Utility (Server)

After you enable the TPM in the BIOS, you must provision it. Follow the steps below to do so on a server (-S model) TPM. For provisioning on the client side, please refer to subsection D.

- 1. Save a copy of the utility to a USB flash drive, and plug the drive into your sytem. To download the utility, contact Supermicro support.
- 2. Boot into the UEFI shell. There are two ways you can do this, described below:

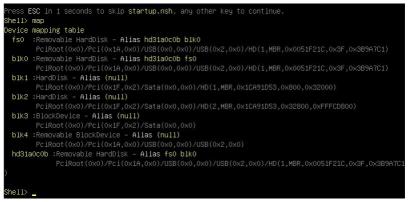


Option 1: From the BIOS, scroll to the Save & Exit tab. Select the option
 "UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell" under Boot Override, as shown in the screenshot

Please select boot device: UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell IBA GE Slot 0400 v1395 PO: TOSHIBA MGO3ACA300 PNY USB 3.0 FD 1.00 UEFI: PNY USB 3.0 FD 1.00	
Enter Setup 1 and 4 to move selection ENTER to select boot device ESC to boot using defaults	

on the next page. Press <Enter>. If a window pops up that prompts, "Save configuration and reset?" select "Yes" and press <Enter>.

 <u>Option 2</u>: Reboot the system. As the system boots up, press the <F11> key. The following list will appear. Using your arrow keys, select "UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell." Press <Enter>.



 You are now in the EFI shell. If a line prompts you to press <Esc> to skip startup.nsh, do so.

Shell> fs0:

fs0:\>

4. (Optional) Type map to find out your USB ID. A list of devices connected

fsO:∖> cd serverTPMTool

s0:\ServerTPMTool> _

to the motherboard will appear. Your USB flash drive should, by default,

fs0:\ServerTPMTool> cd Executable

fs0:\ServerTPMTool\Executable> _

be fs0.

fs0:\ServerTPMTool\Executable> DefaultTPMProvision-Locked.nsh_

5. Type the following command to enter the flash drive directory:

fs0:

fs0:\ServerTPMTool\Executable> ServerTPMTool.efi

Intel(R) TPM Tool x64 DEBUG. Major version:[1] Minor version:[.0] BUILD DATE:[Apr 9 2013]. 1: Display TPM Status (Version, V-flags, P-flags, etc) 2: NV RAM Functions 3: Lock the TPM 4: Take Ownership 5: Clear Ownership 6: PCR Functions 7: TIS Functions 8: TPM Start Up 9: TPM Continue Self Test Q: Quit > 1_

- 6. Type cd serverTPMTool
- 7. Type cd Executable
- 8. Type DefaultTPMProvision-Locked.nsh

TPM Status Menu 1: Display TPM Interface Status 2: Display TPM Volatile flags 3: Display TPM Non–Volatile flags 3: Previous Menu > 3_

9. To check that the TPM has been successfully locked, type

ServerTPMTool.efi

TPM Status Menu	
1: Display TPM Interface Status	
2: Display TPM Volatile flags	
3: Display TPM Non–Volatile flags	
Q: Previous Menu	
> 3	
TPM Permanent Flags value:	
disable	= 0
ownership	= 1
deactivated	= 0
readPubek	= 1
disableOwnerClear	= 0
allowMaintenance	= 0
physicalPresenceLifetimeLock	= 0
physicalPresenceHWEnable	= 0
physicalPresenceCMDEnable	= 1
FIPS	= 0
enableRevokeEK	= 0
nvLocked	= 1
tpmEstablished	≘ 0
-	

- From the menu that appears, press <1> ("Display TPM Status"), as shown on the previous page, and press <Enter>.
- 11. From the TPM Status Menu that appears, press <3>, and press <Enter>.
- You should receive an output log. The "nvLocked" item, indicated by the arrow below, should be set to 1. This shows that <u>the TPM has been successfully</u> <u>locked</u>.
- 13. I ou come across any error messages along the way, or if the "nvLocked" item is still set to 0 despite your following the instructions above, try the following troubleshooting tips:
 - Make sure that the CPU you are using is compatible. It should be an Intel® Xeon® E5-2600 v2 or later model.
 - · If the problem persists, contact Supermicro's technical support.

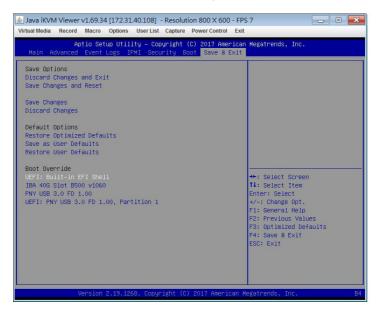
Note: To exit the UEFI Shell, press <Q> and <Enter> until you reach the fs0: command line. Then either press <Ctrl><Alt> to reboot the system or type exit.

 If you entered the UEFI Shell from the BIOS, typing "exit" will send you back to the BIOS menu.

C. Provisioning via the Intel Provision Utility (Client)

After you enable the TPM in the BIOS, you must provision it. Follow the steps below to do so on a client (-C model) TPM.

- 1. Save a copy of the utility to a USB flash drive, and plug the drive into your sytem. To download the utility, contact Supermicro support.
- 2. Boot into the UEFI shell. There are two ways you can do this, described below:
 - <u>Option 1:</u> From the BIOS, scroll to the Save & Exit tab. Select the option "UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell" under Boot Override, as shown in the screenshot below. Press <Enter>. If a window pops up that prompts, "Save configuration and reset?" select "Yes" and press <Enter>.



 <u>Option 2</u>: Reboot the system. As the system boots up, press the <F11> key. The following list will appear. Using your arrow keys, select "UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell." Press <Enter>.



 You are now in the EFI shell. If a line prompts you to press <Esc> to skip startup.nsh, do so.



4. Type the following command to enter the flash drive directory:

fs0: Shell> fs0: fs0:\> _

- 5. Type TPMFactProv.efi -f defaultclienttpmprov-aux2.xml
- You should see the screen shown on the next page indicating that the TPM is now locked.

06/11/15 11:44a <DIR> 0 . 06/11/15 11:44a <DIR> 0 . 09/09/14 01:20p 7,270 DefaultClientTpmProv-AUX2.xml 10/09/14 01:37a 325,888 ServerTPMTool.efi 10/24/14 06:46p 78 STARTUP.NSH 11/10/12 04:04p 266,032 TPMFactProv.efi 02/12/14 10:04a 215,872 txtinfo64_1.4.8.efi 5 File(s) 817,140 bytes 2 Dir(s) fso:\Client> TPMFactProv.efi -f defaultclienttpmprov-aux2.xml DEBUG: main Intel(R) TPM Factory Provisioning tool x64 DEBUG. Major version:[1] Minor versio n:[.0] BUILD DATE:[0ct 18 2012]. Parsing Intel(R) TPM Provisioning Tool Configuration File defaultclienttpmprov-a ux2.xml. PASSED - Intel(R) Factory Provisioning Tool. TPM provisioned properly. Return co de = 0x0 fso:\Client> _

 To check that the TPM has been successfully locked, type serverTPM-Tool.efi

Parsing $\mbox{Intel}(R)$ TPM Provisioning Tool Configuration File de ux2.xml.	faultclienttpmprov-a
PASSED – Intel(R) Factory Provisioning Tool. TPM provisioned de = 0x0	i properly. Return co
fsO:\Client> ServerTPMTool.efi	
Intel(R) TPM Tool x64 DEBUG. Major version: [1] Minor version r 9 2013]. 1: Display TPM Status (Version, V-flags, P-flags, etc) 2: NV RAM Functions 3: Lock the TPM 4: Take Ownership 5: Clear Ownership 6: PCR Functions 7: TIS Functions 8: TPM Start Up 9: TPM Continue Self Test 0: Quit >_	ι:[.0] BUILD DATE:[Ap

- From the menu that appears, press <1> ("Display TPM Status"), and press <Enter>.
- 9. From the TPM Status Menu that appears, press <3>, and press <Enter>.
- You should receive an output log. The "nvLocked" item, indicated by the arrow on the next page, should be set to 1. This shows that <u>the TPM has been</u> <u>successfully locked</u>.

TPM Status Menu	
1: Display TPM Interface Status	
2: Display TPM Volatile flags	
3: Display TPM Non–Volatile flags	
Q: Previous Menu	
> 3	
TPM Permanent Flags value:	
disable	= 0
ownership	= 1
deactivated	= 0
readPubek	= 1
disableOwnerClear	= 0
allowMaintenance	= 0
physicalPresenceLifetimeLock	= 0
physicalPresenceHWEnable	= 0
physicalPresenceCMDEnable	= 1
FIPS	= 0
enableRevokeEK	= 0
nvLocked	= 1
tpmEstablished	≑ 0

- If you come across any error messages along the way, or if the "nvLocked" item is still set to 0 despite your following the instructions above, try the following troubleshooting tips:
 - Make sure that the CPU you are using is compatible. It should be an Intel® Xeon® E5-2600 v2 or later model.
 - Note: AOM-TPM-9671V-S and AOM-TPM-9671H-S are compatible with Xeon E5/E7 processors and Processor D. AOM-TPM-9671V-C and AOM-TPM-9671H-C are compatible with Intel Core i3/i5/i7 and Xeon E3 processors.
 - If the problem persists, contact Supermicro's technical support.

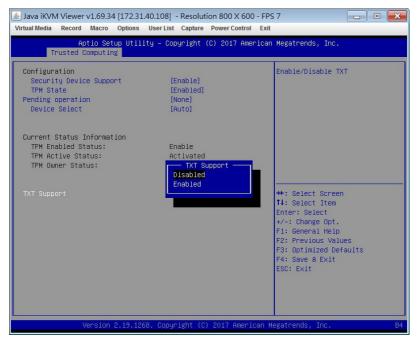
Note: To exit the UEFI Shell, press <Q> and <Enter> until you reach the fs0: command line. Then either press <Ctrl><Alt> to reboot the system or type exit.

- If you entered the UEFI Shell from the BIOS, typing "exit" will send you back to the BIOS menu.
- If you entered the UEFI Shell from the F11 Boot Menu, typing "exit" will reboot the system.

D. Enabling TXT Support

Follow the steps below to enable Intel TXT (Trusted Execution Technology). This is also done in the BIOS.

- 1. After provisioning the TPM via the provisioning utility, restart the system and enter the BIOS setup screen.
- Navigate to the Trusted Computing screen as described in subsection A, steps 2-4.



- 3. Select the "TXT Support" item. Press <Enter>. A "TXT Support" window will pop up as shown on the next page.
- 4. Select "Enabled," and press <Enter>.
- Save changes and reset to save your changes and allow them to take effect. The TXT is now enabled.
- 6. Use a third-party tool to test the hypervisor launch.

(Disclaimer Continued)

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